

Insight English Study Plans – Year 7

WEEK 7 ANSWERS

PRACTICE AND ACHIEVE BOOK 1 ANSWERS

PAGES 6–7 Nouns and adjectives

Try these

- 'Come on,' urged the **eager** boy.
- A **frightened** child whimpered piteously.
- Several **boisterous** students laughed loudly.

1	Nouns	Adjectives
	geese Harry airport coach phone	gnarled frightened grey five triangular

2 adjective

3 noun

4 adjective

5 a **lazy** courier.

c **silly** boy

b **old** bus

d **frightened** rabbit

6 **A**

A **N**

The hungry wolf circled the sleeping camp, looking for the weakest youngster.

A **N**

Challenge

Answers will vary. Possible answers: opulent houses; Egyptian men; economical cars; young teachers; daring pilots; brown boxes.

PAGES 8–9 Verbs and adverbs

Try these

- Ben **waited** **anxiously** for the news.
- The audience **laughed** **uncontrollably** at the comedian's joke.
- The teacher **gently** **encouraged** Lily.

1 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Verb	How?	When?	Where?
will fly	directly	on Sunday	to Brisbane
slept	restlessly	on Christmas Eve	at his gran's
listens	carefully	in maths	at school
ate	hungrily	at lunchtime	at the canteen

2	Verbs	Adverbs
	collected, calculates, hold, ran	rapidly, fiercely, happily, soon

3 adverb

4 verb

5 verb

6 gracefully

7 a **blew** **shrilly**

b **arrived** **late**

c **Hastily**, **hid**

d **argued** **angrily**

8 **V** **A**

She walked sadly past the luxury yacht, which was slowly sinking.

A **V**

Challenge

Answers will vary. Possible answers: abseil absently; broadcast bimonthly; collate continuously; donate diligently; emancipate ecstatically; fester feverishly; gesticulate grandly; herald hoarsely; imagine ignobly; jet joyously; knead keenly; lease legally; maintain meticulously; nominate nefariously; operate offensively; persevere patiently; quiver quaintly; rampage rebelliously; splutter sporadically; thwart tenaciously; undercut undemocratically; vex viciously; withdraw weirdly; X-ray xerographically; yield yearningly; zigzag zealously

PAGES 10–11 Pronouns

Try these

- Emily gave Harry's book back to him. (**him** is replacing the noun **Harry**)
- Nhu was surprised when she saw her results. (**her** is replacing the noun **Nhu**)

• The employers said they wanted Jackson to start on Monday. (**they** is replacing the noun **the employers**)

- 1 a **it** d **they, their**
b **them, him, her** e **it, he**
c **she, it** f **her, he, them, she**

2 a Toby told Tom that (**Toby**) had locked the door. (he)

b Max lifted the boxes and placed (**the boxes**) onto the table. (them)

c Olivia waved goodbye as Liam drove away in (**Liam's**) car. (his)

d 'Have you seen my phone?' Haruki asked (**Haruki's**) brother. (his / her)

e Will caught the train although (**the train**) was running late. (it)

3 a his b their c your d they

Challenge

Answers will vary. Possible answer: Imran and Gill left the present on top of the bookshelf.

PAGE 12–13 Connectives and conjunctions

Try these

- I like Mondays **because/since/as** we have Drama that day.
- **Although/While** she couldn't swim, Dani enjoyed going to the beach.
- I would have called **but** I don't have your number.

1 a I ran the fastest **although** my shoes didn't fit properly.

b I ran the fastest **because** I had trained the hardest.

c I ran the fastest **so** I was selected to run the race.

d I ran the fastest **and** my eyes are the bluest in the class.

2 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

a although / even though / but

b when / because / as

c but / although / when

d so / and

3 before, When, Despite, and, Meanwhile, if, Now,

4 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

a I said I was sorry.

b Jake pushed him.

c I was doing my maths.

d she ran all the way.

e Hamil hid the box.

f You can't watch television

Challenge Answers will vary; for example, you might have a group of connectives that are linked to time: when / after / before / later on.

PAGE 14 Prepositions

1 a The cat was hiding underneath the bed.

b The cat reclined beside the fire.

c The cat sat between the rows of flowers.

d The cat sneaked through a gap in the fence.

2 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

a in / on / next to / inside

b next to / in front of / behind / by

c on / under / beside

d over / around / through

Challenge

Answers will vary. Possible answer: Put the box next to the bag that is behind the chair, which is under the table, which is on the rug, which is next to the sofa.

PAGE 15 Articles

- 1 a an arrow d a uniform
b an heir e an overheated engine
c a haunted house f an international flight

2 a Vishnu wanted **a** new cable for his laptop and another for his home computer.

b Some students needed **an** hour or two to complete their task.

c **The** reason I forgot was because I was rushing to get to class.

d Sarah had forgotten **the** password for her email account.

PAGES 16–17 Statements, questions and commands

Try these

- Do we have milk?
- I hope they win.
- Ask the teacher about it.

1	Question	Command	Statement
Go straight to bed.		✓	
What time is it?	✓		
Don't stop running until you reach the road.		✓	
The owl stared unblinkingly.			✓
When can we go?	✓		
Shut up!		✓	

2 a !/, b ? c . d ? e !/.

3 Stir the mixture well. → instructions

The spy crept through the castle. → story

What was the best part of the journey? → interview

Turn right at the bridge. → instructions

The ferns waved gently. → story

4 a I can go to the concert.

b It is here that we're supposed to turn.

5 a Tidy up this mess./!

b Tell Caitlin please.

Challenge

- Answers will vary. Possible answers:
- Can she ride her bike? She can ride her bike.
 - Could you have taken the present with you? You could have taken the present with you.
 - Will I go in the car? I will go in the car.

PAGES 18–19 Tenses

Try these

- We will be disappointed **if we lose the game.** (b)
- Isobel and Jonty enjoy **playing in the school band.** (a)

1	Past tense	Present tense	Future tense
	he ate / was eating	he eats / is eating	he will eat
	we watched / were watching	we watch / are watching	we will watch
	she jumped / was jumping	she jumps / is jumping	she will jump
	they worked / were working	they work / are working	they will work
	you bought / were buying	you buy / are buying	you will buy

2 a I went / was going to school.

b He raced / was racing Nick.

c I saw / could see the moon.

3 a Jake will be extremely late.

b Amiri will run well.

c Steph will want a drink.

4 a I watch / am watching the documentary.

b I hear a piercing scream.

c I teach / am teaching Rowan to play the piano.

5 past tense – hoped, waved, climbed, grew
present tense – plead, fly, walk, work, forget
future tense – will laugh, will sew, will dance

6 They decided to go swimming after they had been to the shops.

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answer: Tomorrow we will go to Luna Park, which is that fantastic place where Dad was sick on the rollercoaster.

PAGES 20–1 Subject and verb agreement

Try these

- Are Ravi and Hayley coming?
- Oliver or Callum is giving the speech.

1	Singular verb	He	swims	plays	writes
			racers	holds	catches

Plural verb	They	swim	play	write
		race	hold	catch

- 2 a There is two cars parked in front of me.
- b Max and Olli have finished their model.
- c Isabella or Chiara are going to do it.
- d Where is the money?
- e Raheed spends all his time dreaming.

- 3 a is → are c are → is
- b are → is d sounds → sound

- 4 a one sheep drawn b more than one sheep drawn

- 5 a Joshua and George write well.
- b The trees are too tall.
- c Maddie or her twin watches this programme.
- d Why are the children shouting?

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers: he goes / we go; he cries / we cry

PAGES 22–3 I and me

Try these

- Vin and I went to the skate park.
- She told Abby and me the secret.
- Pip and I haven't seen him today.

- 1 a I b me c I d me

2	Zia and I went fishing.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Liam came with Conor and me.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Alejandra and me ate pizza for dinner.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	They presented a cup to Laura and I.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	If Kate and I win, we will share the prize with Nyadol.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Don't ask Stella and me to do the tidying up!	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

- 3 a I b I c me d I e me
- 4 a I b me c I d I e me

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answer: During the day, while Chynna did the chores, Paul and I continued writing. Despite the lure of the sun, she and I persisted with our homework. Charlie and I completed the task. Please give it to Kane and me. (Correct sentences) Whenever Rob and me remember that time, we shudder. How will you know if Yvette and me don't go? It was presented well by Yanqun and I. If it was only up to Charlotte and I, we'd move house tomorrow. (Incorrect sentences)

PAGES 24–5 Modal verbs

Try these Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- The team may reach the semifinals.
- You should go to the new trampolining centre that's just opened.
- Oscar will leave for Thailand on Tuesday.

- 1 a should c would e must
- b might d will

- 2 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
- a might c could e should
- b should d could

Example	Explanation
Nadal <u>should</u> ride his bike.	This means that Nadal has less of a choice; should suggests there is a strong reason that he should ride his bike.
Nadal <u>would</u> ride his bike.	This means that Nadal usually does this.
Nadal <u>might</u> ride his bike.	This means that Nadal has an option to ride his bike and that the choice is his.

4 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- could – I could spend all of my money on that watch if I wanted to.
- might – I might go to America this year for my holidays.
- should – Mum should wash the car while the weather is good.
- must – I must buy a new washing machine because the old one has broken.
- can – Ashley can complete the obstacle course in less than two minutes now.

1	Positive form	Negative form
	should	shouldn't
	could	couldn't
	can	can't
	must	mustn't
	would	wouldn't

PAGES 26–7 Capital letters

Try these

- Luke's birthday is in January.
- Have you seen the movie *Star Wars*?
- The new student, Mohammed, comes from Egypt.

- 1 Answers will vary. Possible answer: Cheyanne Simic
38 Green Avenue
Frankston
Victoria 3199

- 2 Jess, Monday, Paris, Spanish, Beauty, Beast, Muslim, I, Hilton Hotel

- 3 a Mr Lomas was cross because last Tuesday, on our excursion to Warburton, we jumped in the creek.

- b Last July, the German students enjoyed performing in our play, *Much Ado About the Internet*.

- c We went to Mount Buller to see some snow last winter.

- d When I talked to Kim she said *The Diary of a Dopey Dog* was her favourite book.

- 4 a foxes, cities, scavenge, bins
- b train, weekend
- c day, month, religions, school

- 5 Next, Pat went to the hospital.

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- people – Georgia, Abayomi, Evan
- cities – New York, Perth, Abu Dhabi
- countries – Brazil, Albania, France
- religions – Islam, Catholicism, Judaism
- months – February, May, November
- books – *The Fault in our Stars*, *Lord of the Flies*, *Wuthering Heights*
- films – *Divergent*, *The Wizard of Oz*, *Titanic*
- languages – Polish, Arabic, Afrikaans

PAGE 28 Question marks

- 1 Answers will vary. Possible answers: Who did you go to the movies with? How was your trip to New Zealand?

- 2 a I have already shown you the newspaper, haven't I?
- b 'Didn't you realise it was non-uniform day, Jack?' whispered Abed.

PAGE 29 Exclamation marks

- 1 a I can't believe we won!
- b There are five apples! and three bananas in the bowl!
- c Happy birthday!
- d Can you imagine what it would be like to win the lottery!

2 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Example	Explanation
Open it!	To show a command.
Unbelievable!	To show a strong expression of exasperation.

PAGES 30–1 Commas

Try this 'If I finish my homework, walk the dog, clean my room and take out the rubbish, I can come to the movies tonight,' said Mitch.

- 1 a 'Come here!' shouted the angry ticket inspector. (no comma needed)
- b 'The water is really cold,' declared Tom.
- c Olivia asked, 'Why did you paint that red?'
- d 'The film is starting,' announced the usher.
- e Joshua whispered, 'I've forgotten my homework.'

- 2 a We packed shorts, t-shirts, bathers and thongs.
- b He ate sandwiches, chips, a pie, some cherries and a biscuit.
- c We bought balloons, streamers, flags and sparklers.
- d The house was big, old, dirty, dark and cold.
- e The movie monster ate cars, cans, old rugs and an ironing board.

- 3 a Minka said, 'Bring the oxygen tank.'
- b After, he had stopped we went to the beach.
- c We went on the big wheel and the bumper cars and, the roundabout.
- d Suzy was an unhappy, worried and tired little girl.

4 The sentences with incorrect commas omitted are:

- a I walked into the shop and looked around curiously.
- b When I swim, I like to splash other people.
- c Arun said, 'We don't want to go.'
- d Buy some milk, bread and cheese after dinner.
- 5 a 'Have a good look,' said Charlie, 'because you won't see it again.'
- b To raise money for charity, last night I walked, ran, swam and biked.
- c Before you go, you must finish your work.
- d Oscar muttered, 'If we do maths, English, French and science today, I will be shattered!'

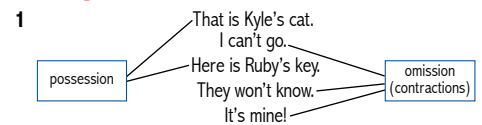
Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- 1 To separate items in a list.
- 2 To separate speech from the speaker, unless a ? or ! is already used.
- 3 To join two complete sentences when the second sentence begins with **and, or, yet, while, but**.
- 4 To insert a phrase into the middle of a sentence (uses two commas).
- 5 To add a phrase at the beginning or end of the sentence (uses one comma).

PAGES 32–3 Apostrophes

Try these

- Daisy's injury wasn't serious.
- Isn't that Bailey's bike?
- Children's shoes were on sale but women's shoes weren't.



- 2 a can't b we've c I'll
- d she's e they're f it's
- 3 a the girl's hens d the sisters' dog
- b my dad's car e the neighbours' cats
- c Andy's helmet
- 4 a one bird had one nest
- b more than one child had some lollies
- c more than one car had some wheels
- d one woman had some ideas

Challenge The boys' excursion was cancelled because they played a trick. It's a lucky that its victim wasn't a teacher! Anyway, they hid Oli's books in Mr Berry's water tub, which he was using to clean paintbrushes.

The books' pages weren't very clean afterwards and Mr Berry's response wasn't a happy one. He's scary when he's angry.

PAGES 34–5 Quotation marks

Try these

- 'You need to use a comma here,' explained Kat.
 - My grandfather always says, 'What doesn't kill you makes you stronger.'
 - 'What's your favourite colour?' asked Jun.
- 1 a 'Don't listen to me,' said Mark.
 b Jac whispered, 'Are we safe yet?'
 c The manager called, 'Bring me that bag.'
 d 'I need another drink,' gasped Louis.
- 2 a An exclamation mark, a comma or a full stop is missing from the end of what was said.
 b A capital letter is needed at the start of the speech. The speech should end with a question mark, not a full stop.
 c The second quotation mark is in the wrong place; it should follow the comma.
 d A comma is needed to separate the speaker from the speech. The speech should start with a capital letter.
- 3 (2 marks for each of the three speakers – 1 mark for putting the quotation marks in the correct place and 1 mark for all the associated punctuation, including a new line for a new speaker.)
 'Tom and Bilal should be here by now,' said Josh.
 'Don't worry,' responded Lucy, 'I bet they are with Harriet.'
 'No they aren't!' snapped Will. 'Harriet is with Phoebe.'

	Is it correct?	If no, explain why not.
'Keep your head up,' said the swimming teacher.	✓	
Charlie shouted 'Help!'		Needs a comma to separate the speaker from the speech.
Annie said, 'my hand hurts.'		Needs a capital letter to start the speech.
'Give him a chance,' pleaded Iliana.	✓	
Hayley whispered, 'Can you see the platypus?'	✓	
'Go away!' shouted Sam loudly.		The second speech mark should be after the !

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers: gulped, smirked, acknowledged, coaxed, gurgled, pondered, snapped, commanded, snarled, commented, hinted, hissed, advised, promised, concluded, confessed, protested, snorted, sobbed, argued, asked, insisted, asserted, interjected, cried, stammered, croaked, crowed, jeered

PAGES 36–7 Direct and indirect speech

Try this Answers will vary. Possible answer:

- Nina ordered Luke to give it to her.

1



- 2 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a Dan announced that it was too cold.
 b James wondered if he could go on the roller-coaster.
 c Imogen demanded a new bike.
 d Vani whispered that it was dark.
 e Grace confessed that she had broken the light.

3 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Direct speech	Indirect speech
Amy said, 'I like that cake.'	Amy commented that she liked that cake.
'Did you see Lily?' asked Kai.	Kai asked if I had seen Lily.
'Would you like me to wash the car?' offered Nye.	Nye offered to wash the car.
'Lift the lid!' ordered Mr Makarov.	Mr Makarov ordered me to lift the lid.
'It's too expensive!' snapped Kumar.	Kumar told me it was too expensive.

- 4 Answers will vary. Possible answer: Andy stated that it was a fantastic phone. Ewan explained that his dad had bought it for him. Andy asked to have a look. Ewan told him it was okay but not to drop it.

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers: threatened, boasted, drawled, moaned, bragged, requested, uttered, retorted, revealed, explained, roared, wailed, warned, gasped, screamed, wept

- Matt boasted that he was a better surfer than the others.
- Evie retorted that she didn't believe that for a second.
- Dad warned that we'd get sunburned if we didn't wear sunscreen.

PAGES 38–9 Prefixes

Try these

Prefixes: en- mis- pre- re- super-

Words: human sure mature

- 1 unkind, mismatch, nonsense, impossible
- 2 Answers will vary. Possible answers: international / transnational; uncover / recover; semiconscious / hyperconscious; interactive / hyperactive; tricycle / unicycle / recycle
- 3 a contract, standard, divide, marine
 b lace, view, weave, act
 c script, date, mortem, natal
- 4 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a transatlantic, transform, transport
 b misapprehension, misunderstand, mislead
 c multimillionaire, multicoloured, multi-storey
- 5 a misplaced b transformed
- 6 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a below an acceptable standard
 b not a hospitable (friendly) place
 c to make into law; to act

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Prefix	Meaning	Examples
anti-	against	antibacterial, antidote, antinuclear
counter-	opposite	counteract, counterclockwise, counterpart
extra-	beyond	extraordinary, extracurricular, extraterrestrial
hyper-	more	hyperactive, hyperlink, hypercritical
mono-	one	monogamy, monologue, monotone
non-	not	non-profit, non-specific, nonstarter

PAGES 40–1 Suffixes

Try these Answers will vary. Possible answers: careful, careless; electrician, electrify; friendship, friendly

- 1 satisfy, companion, adventure, beauty, gold, music
- 2 Answers will vary. Possible answers: thoughtful / thoughtless; soften / softly / softer / softest; timely / timed / timewise / timeless; actively / activate
- 3 a listen, walk, work, open
 b depend, reason, understand, like
 c help, wish, care, watch

4 Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- a beautify, satisfy, qualify
 - b glamorous, rigorous, contagious
 - c hasten, wooden, golden
- 5 a later b identify
- 6 a a person who sails
 b holding an equal position to someone else
 c in a funny way

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Suffix	Makes	Meaning	Examples
-ary	adjective	having the quality of	imaginary, revolutionary
-dom	noun	place or state of being	kingdom, freedom
-ise	verb	become	advertise, socialise
-ment	noun	condition	amusement, contentment
-ness	noun	state of being	happiness, forgetfulness

PAGES 42–3 Synonyms

Try these

intelligent vicious
 bloodthirsty ponder
 consider clever

- 1 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a unpleasant f minuscule
 b famished g hurry
 c thoughtful h ecstatic
 d departed i probably
 e sobbed j up-to-date
- 2 One sunny day, a pleasant boy visited the fun park. He rode on the big wheel before he ventured on the bumper cars. He thought the fun park was wonderful. He travelled home on the bus. It had been a brilliant day for him.
- 3 honour reason
 awkward resident
 inhabitant uncomfortable
 purpose respect

4 see, notice, watch, observe	story, myth, tale, legend, yarn	large, huge, enormous, immense, vast	demand, desire, ask, request, inquire
deny, decline, reject, refuse	dampness, wet, mist, moisture	tough, robust, bold, hardy, sturdy	speedy, fast, quick, rapid

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- a carnival, fair, fiesta
 - b annihilate, demolish, obliterate
 - c confront, contest, dare
- The word 'challenge' is both a noun and a verb, unlike 'festival' and 'destroy'. It can be used in different ways and therefore means many different things.

PAGES 44–5 Antonyms

Try these

significant specifically
 generally enthusiasm
 reluctance insignificant

- 1 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a pleasant e laughed h disappointed
 b satiated f huge i unlikely
 c unkind g dawdle j ancient
 d came
- 2 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a When running downhill, the man is slower than me. He has shorter legs and he loses all the races he enters.
 b She had an interesting haircut and was creative and well-liked. Her paintings were cheap. They were very dull and I hated them.

c On the warm summer's evening, the shiny new car drove down the street, before speeding up and disappearing out of sight.

- 3 innocent ————— uncertain
 real ————— guilty
 confident ————— artificial
 legible ————— ordinary
 special ————— illegible

- 4 a late b difficult, complicated
 c lumpy, rough d wonderful, excellent
 e over, above

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- a **ignorance** wisdom, knowledge, learning, education, awareness, understanding, intelligence, comprehension, skill
 b **cowardice** courage, bravery, valour, nerve, pluck, daring, audacity, heroism, guts
 c **dangerous** harmless, safe, benign, innocuous, protective, secure

PAGES 46–7 Homonyms

Try this They're planning to go there once their exams are finished.

- 1 Their house is near and they're going to be there before dark. Their dad said so.
 2 To light a fire you need to rub two sticks together. It's not too hard to do.
 3 We raced off to the national park with our backpacks. Lots of us took our cameras as well. There are so many things to do there. Our favourite part was taking our boots off after the walk!
 4 The coat, which was shabby, was said to have belonged to a witch, which is probably not true.
 5 a cheep e male i great
 b bare f piece j mane
 c blew g meet / mete k not
 d knight h grown l rein / reign
 6 a except e he'll e scene
 b fare d missed f break

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers: I'll / isle; beach/ beech; chilli / chilly; currant / current; heard / herd; leak / leek; peace / piece; plain / plane; seam / seem; sloe / slow

PAGES 48–9 Silent letters

Try these

- climb is c-l-i-m-b; the **b** is not sounded
- doubt is d-o-u-b-t; the **b** is not sounded
- wrestle is w-r-e-s-t-l-e; the **w** is not sounded and the **t** is not sounded

- 1 a wriggle c science e debt
 b hymn d sword f choir
 2 a gnome e thumb i castle
 b guitar f knit j lamb
 c anchor g handkerchief
 d whistle h ghost
 3 a nail c bridge e answer
 b muscle d wreckage f ballet

Words that start with a silent k	Words that start with a silent g	Words that end with a silent b	Words that start with a silent w
knead, kneel, knit, knowledge, knock	gnome, gnaw, gnash, gnarl, gnat	comb, tomb, womb, limb, bomb, climb	wriggle, write, wrist, wretch, wreck

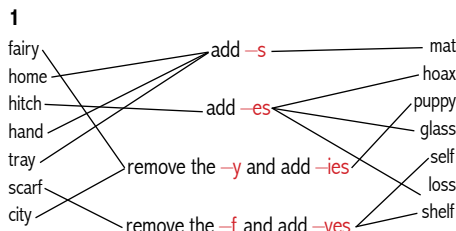
- 5 a There is an m before the b.
 b There is an n after the k.
 c There is an n after the g.
 d There is an r after the w.

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers: pneumonia – lung inflammation caused by infection, psychology – the scientific study of the human mind, ptarmigan – a grouse (type of bird)

PAGES 50–1 Plurals

Try these

Word	baby	wolf	hero	beach	knife
Plural	babies	wolves	heros	beaches	knives



- 2 a dishes c elves e daisies
 b rays d watches f crushes
 3 a buses c jellies e matches
 b lessons d calves f keys

Challenge Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- foot / feet; fungus / fungi; tooth / teeth;
 ox / oxen; die / dice

PAGE 52 The i before e rule

- 1 a thief c height e field
 b friend d leisure
 2 a ceiling e relief i niece
 b receipt f priest j shield
 c achieve g deceit k conceive
 d deceive h grief l reprieve
 3 thier their; peirce pierce; niether neither;
shreiked shrieked; casher cashier; seige siege

PAGE 53 -able and -ible

1	2
acceptable	pitable
agreeable	reliable
predictable	enviable
reasonable	identifiable
detestable	pliable

- 3 a horrible; inedible
 b comfortable; reasonable
 c sensible; reliable; dependable
 d unacceptable; impossible
 e permissible

PAGE 54 -tion, -cian and -sion

-tion	-cian	-sion
attraction	beautician	compassion
equation	politician	possession
fraction	musician	conclusion
mention	technician	version
consideration	physician	expression
collection	optician	mansion
position	mathematician	fusion

- 2 a education c action e discussion
 b decoration d inspection f separation
 3 a station c revision
 b attention d division

PAGE 55 per-, pre- and pro-

-per	-pre	-pro
performance	prevent	pronoun
personification	predict	programme
persuade	precise	product
perfume	present	process
percent	prefer	promise
permission	prejudice	problem

- 2 predictable (predictable); percession (procession); prefer (prefer); perduce (produce); proimeter (perimeter)
 3 pronounce, percent, protect, precaution

PAGE 56 de- or di-

- 1 a decision c discovered e disaster
 b destroyed d desire
 2 a disabled e determine i dimension
 b difficult f devious j digit
 c dignity g detective k design
 d despicable h direction l digest
 3 discredit, dispise, discourage, devine, disturb
 4 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a Whether to tell him the truth or not was a real dilemma.
 b Surprisingly, the shopping centre was deserted.
 c Anthony was desperate to score the winning goal.
 d The pizza was burnt and tasted disgusting.
 e Detached houses are usually more expensive than semi-detached houses.

PAGE 57 -ough, -aught or -ought

- 1 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a cough, off f although, go
 b rough, cuff g trough, cough
 c tough, stuff h plough, cow
 d borough, thorough i sough, now
 e enough, bluff
 2 a daughter e taught
 b caught f fraught
 c naughty g distraught
 d fought h sought
 3 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a The baker kneaded the dough.
 b It rained lots throughout the night.
 c The class roared with laughter at the teacher's joke.

PAGE 58 -il, -al, -el and -le

- 1 -il (stencil, utensil) -al (animal, natural)
 -el (swivel, squirrel) and -le (people, huddle)
 2 a rumble g normal l example
 b ladle h middle m beetle
 c council i general n metal
 d little j loyal o electrical
 e numeral k hospital p possible
 f petal
 3 double (double); snuggel (snuggle); cycil (cycle);
 saddel (saddle); unclil (uncle); giggil (giggle)

PAGE 59 Learning Book 1 spelling words

- 2 a recommend d immediate g imperfect
 b defendant e exist h exitable
 c tragedy f secretary i mispronounce
 3
-

- 4 Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 a Would you accompany me to the principal's office please?
 b I couldn't persuade my parents to let me go.
 c We already knew the way so the map was redundant.

WRITING SKILLS BOOK 1 ANSWERS

6 Answers will vary. Here are some sample answers.

- a) The car is parked in front of the museum but behind those trees.
- b) We stood on top of the boat as it passed underneath a bridge.
- c) First I watched television downstairs and then I went upstairs to bed.
- d) I'm travelling towards the city but away from my house.

7 Answers will vary. Here are some sample answers.

- a) last weekend b) towards the shore c) Before long d) eventually
- e) towards the sea f) after a while g) into a sling h) Soon

8 Answers will vary. Here are some sample answers.

- a) always b) eagerly c) to the ground d) loudly e) immediately

Punctuation: Developing – Good (pages 20–1)

- 1 a) Remember to buy dog food. Dad wants his dinner early tonight.
 b) Can you get the hedge trimmer sharpened? The hairdresser rang to cancel your appointment.
 c) The hamster has escaped again. We must get the front door lock changed.
 d) The car's got a leak. Please buy more toilet rolls.
- 2 a) Amina decided to go exploring. She made her way past the rubbish bins and up the narrow alleyway to Bright Road.
 b) It was a warm day and she felt very lazy. She sat on the seat at the roadside. A couple of cats were sunning themselves on a wall.
 c) She heard a clatter and a bang behind her. It sounded as if someone had dropped a bin lid. She turned to see a group of girls watching her. They did not look altogether friendly.
 d) Amina felt uncomfortable. What were the girls up to? She decided to stand up and make her way home. The group gathered to watch her. Amina didn't look back but walked into a shop. She did not want to be alone on the street.
- 3 a) The leader of the gang seemed to be the small girl in the black T-shirt. She was chewing gum and carrying a large, shiny red handbag.
 b) The other small one was obviously her sister because their faces were so alike. Both had dark brown eyes and dead straight hair.
 c) Would they give her any trouble? Amina smiled nervously and moved past them back towards the alleyway and home. She hoped that they wouldn't follow her.
 d) Her heart pounded. She decided not to do anything but she would ask her cousin about them later on. She had been silly to go out alone on her first day here. She realised this now.
- 4 a) Chile, Spider Girls, Santiago, January, August, Dior, Chanel, Hermès, Armani
 b) gangs / they; Santiago / their; chance / they; climb up / the next; is easy / they just; Armani / why did; do it / because they

Punctuation: Good – Better (pages 22–3)

- 5 I can't believe my luck! I was walking to school when I saw something lying in the gutter. Usually I wouldn't even notice because I'm always listening to my MP3 player. It broke yesterday so I suppose I was more alert. Lying there was a wallet. I picked it up and opened it. There was loads of cash inside and a driver's licence. I took it to the police station. Later on they called to say they'd found the owner and he'd left a \$50 reward for me at the station. New MP3 player tomorrow, I think!
- 6 a) I'm waiting for work from Amish, Ben, Josh, Theo, Jenny and Fez.
 b) So ... that's two sandwiches, two salads, a juice and three smoothies.
- 7 'Where do you usually keep them?' asked Jess.
 'I always put them in the glass beside my bed, dear,' lisped Gran. 'I can't think where they can be.'
 'Let's start by looking around there then, shall we?'
 As they went upstairs, Jess heard a clacking noise from her baby brother's bedroom. There he was, playing with the teeth! 'Clack, clack,' he chanted.
- 8 a) When I get home from school, I love to kick off my shoes and sit in front of the television.
 b) If my mum is home, she usually has a different idea for me.

- c) Before I can watch television, I have to put away my shoes and tell her about my day.
- d) While I do that, I make a drink and a snack.
- e) Because cheese toasties are my favourite, I often make those.

9 Answers will vary. Here is a sample answer.

The first step in making tea, before you get out a cup, is to turn on the kettle. While it is boiling, get out a cup and put a tea bag in it. After the kettle boils, take the cup and pour boiling water into it. When it looks dark enough, take out the tea bag and add some milk and, if wanted, sugar.

Improving the organisation of ideas: Developing – Good (pages 24–5)

There's too much footy on television.	I knew he was sick because he wasn't eating his food. I thought I had better find out what the problem was.
I had to take my dog to the vet last week.	Our work is finished and we go on excursions. It's great because we know that the summer holidays are about to start.
My camping holiday was terrible.	It gets boring after a while. I think different sports should be shown. More tennis would be a good idea because many people like it.
The last week of school is always the best.	It rained all the time and was really cold. One day our tent was blown down because it was so windy.

- 2 Answers will vary. Here are some sample answers.
 a) It is not terrible for teenagers to use mobile phones.
 b) Riding a bike has many benefits.
 c) Knowing how to cook is a valuable skill.
- 3 Answers will vary. Here are some sample answers.
 a) They are only partly right. School affords many new experiences, but so do university and the workplace.
 b) On the one hand, it is cruel. On the other, sometimes there are few alternatives.
 c) Some people do not enjoy sport. They prefer to sit inside and read.
- 4 **There is one way it could improve, and that is by getting different stars to be the judges.** You need younger and more famous stars to get people to watch it. / **It needs to be on at a different time.** It starts when people are still busy. A lot of people are trying to get home from work or school then. Starting two hours later would be better. / **I hope you make those changes.** If you don't, I think the program will fail.

Improving the organisation of ideas: Good – Better (pages 26–7)

- 5 a) Option three
 b) You need to change the title. It just sounds stupid. You need to find a title that's a bit more dramatic. It's supposed to be an adventure series for teenagers, not a comedy for eight-year-olds. / The co-star is no good. He speaks so softly and you can't really hear him. He really is just too old. You need to make a change there. / This pilot episode must have been made with next to no money because it doesn't look real. A few flashing lights and painted cardboard just doesn't convince me I'm watching something real! / I think *Cosmic Cap* is going to be a flop unless you make some serious changes. I hope you will. /
 c) Option two
- 6 I think *Cosmic Cap* is going to be a flop unless you make some serious changes.
- 7 Answers will vary. Here are some sample answers.
 a) First of all, the title needs to change to better suit the audience.
 b) My next comment is not meant to be rude but I think that the co-star should be replaced.
 c) My final point is about the look and feel of the set.
- 8 a) **I hope you will.** b) No; no; yes

DAILY LANGUAGE PRACTICE BOOK 1 ANSWERS

DAY 1

- 1 a The dog waited patiently for its owner to return.
- b It was raining heavily when we arrived at the house inspection.
- c My husband is a careful driver.
- d 'You are behaving very well today!' the boy's mother said.
- e The auctioneer spoke so quickly. We didn't understand a word.

2 **Answers may vary. Possible answers include:**

- a Alejandra is performing with a choir of singers tonight.
- b We burst through the door and ran up the flight of stairs two at a time.
- c The science competition will be judged by a panel of experts.
- d I gave my grandmother a bunch of fresh flowers.
- e We sat there silently and waited for the dealer to shuffle the deck of cards.

DAY 2

- 1 a My mum and dad₂ Melissa and Vidura₂ have been together for more than fifteen years.
 - b 'You can pick up the keys on Friday₂' she said.
 - c Mikayla₂ who had been in on the secret all along₂ burst into laughter.
 - d I'm a big fan of rock₂ R&B₂ country and death metal.
- 2 a Elena was upset because she lost the race.
- b Is Mickey's birthday in November or December? I can't remember.
- c He grabbed his bag and rushed out the door.
- d I hate fresh tomatoes but I love tomato soup.
- e I couldn't reach the shelf on my own so I asked the attendant for help.

DAY 3

- 1 a It's been two years since I saw my sister.
- b He called me yesterday but I didn't pick up the phone.
- c I'm just leaving the house. See you soon!
- d It's our thirtieth anniversary today.

2 **Answers may vary. Possible answers include:**

- a I rode my bike to work yesterday.
- b I drank coffee for the first time this morning.
- c She hated the movie we saw last night.
- d In the future, people will drive flying cars.
- e He runs five kilometres every day.

DAY 4

- 1 a I can't stand the cold weather.
- b You're going to school whether you like it or not!
- c The special effects in the new *Star Wars* movie are amazing!
- d Eating too much junk food can have negative effects on people's health.
- e There's a loose bolt on the cupboard door.

2

Adjective	Adverb
selfish	selfishly
nervous	nervously
curious	curiously
wonderful	wonderfully
awful	awfully

DAY 5

- 1 Northbrookshire Captain Laney Jeffers
Atlantic Ocean Flotsam Beach
- 2 a short distance
- 3 people interested in buying a home
- 4 a cliché